

## Tömörítési eljárások

jpeg, gif, GSM, compress, pkzip, (arc, rar ...) redundáns adatok:  
tömörítés sikeres!

Veszteség nélküli és veszteséges eljárások

Futási hossz:

Pl. a 127 alatti karakter: darabszám a következő ismétlődő karakterre

128 feletti karakter: x-128 darab különböző karakter

Nem mindig hatásos: pl. egy ABABAB...

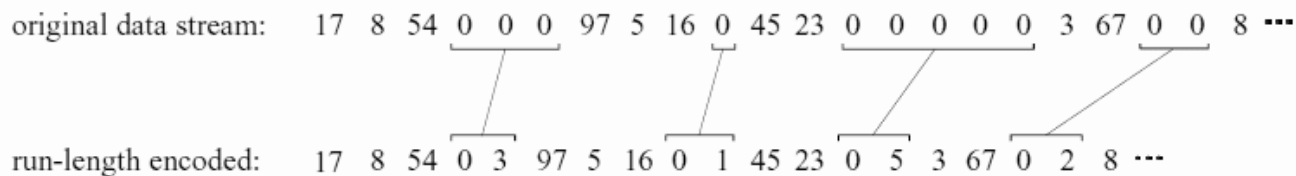


FIGURE 27-1

Example of run-length encoding. Each run of zeros is replaced by two characters in the compressed file: a zero to indicate that compression is occurring, followed by the number of zeros in the run.

Delta kódolás:

csak a különbség: kevesebb bit!

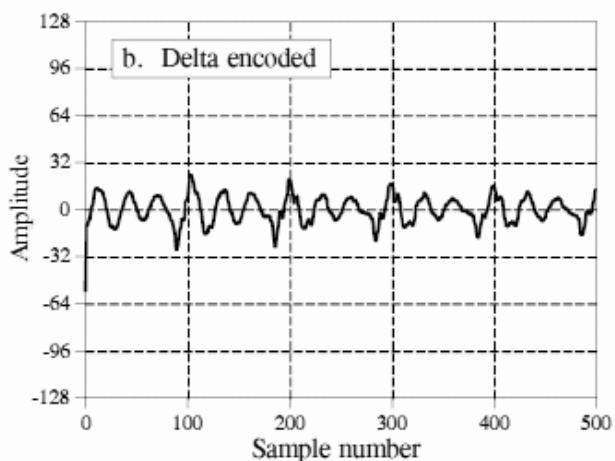
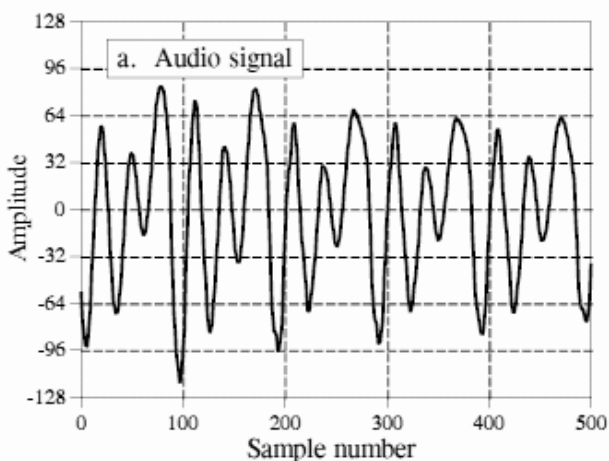
original data stream: 17 19 24 24 24 21 15 10 89 95 96 96 96 95 94 94 95 93 90 87 86 86 ...

$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{move} & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \text{delta} & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \text{delta} & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \text{delta} & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \text{delta} & & & \\ \downarrow & & & \\ \dots & & & \end{array}$

delta encoded: 17 2 5 0 0 -3 -6 -5 79 6 1 0 0 -1 -1 0 1 -2 -3 -3 -1 0 ...

FIGURE 27-4

Example of delta encoding. The first value in the encoded file is the same as the first value in the original file. Thereafter, each sample in the encoded file is the difference between the current and last sample in the original file.



## Lineáris Prediktív Kódolás (LPC)

Lempel-Ziv-Welch eljárás alapötlet: szótár létrehozása

stringtábla		szótár	
a	1	a	1
b	2	b	2
c	3	c	3
-----		-----	
ab	4	1b	4
ba	5	2a	5
abc	6	4c	6
cb	7	3b	7
bab	8	5b	8
baba	9	8a	9
aa	10	1a	10
aa	11	10a	11
aaaa	12	11a	12

- minden bejövő adat: új szó a maximális egyezésű szótárelemmel
- tömörített kódot a maximális egyezésű szótárelem
- szótár mérete tipikusan  $2^{12}$ - $2^{16}$
- ha szótár megtelik → letörlik (csak az induló szótár marad meg ASCII!)

<b>bemenő adat</b>	a	b	a	b	c	b	a	b	a	b	a	a	a	a	a	a
<b>kimenő kód</b>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>		<u>1</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>						
<b>új string</b>	<u>4</u>		<u>6</u>		<u>8</u>		<u>10</u>		<u>12</u>							

- visszaállítás/dekódolás: szótár újra építése
- adatfolyamban!!
- minden kód rekurzívan helyettesítődik a prefix kódjával+ a követő karakterrel
- HW megvalósítás

<b>bemenő kód</b>	1	2	4	3	5	8	1	10	11
<b>kimenő adat</b>	a	b	1b	c	2a	5b	a	1a	10a
<b>új string</b>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>

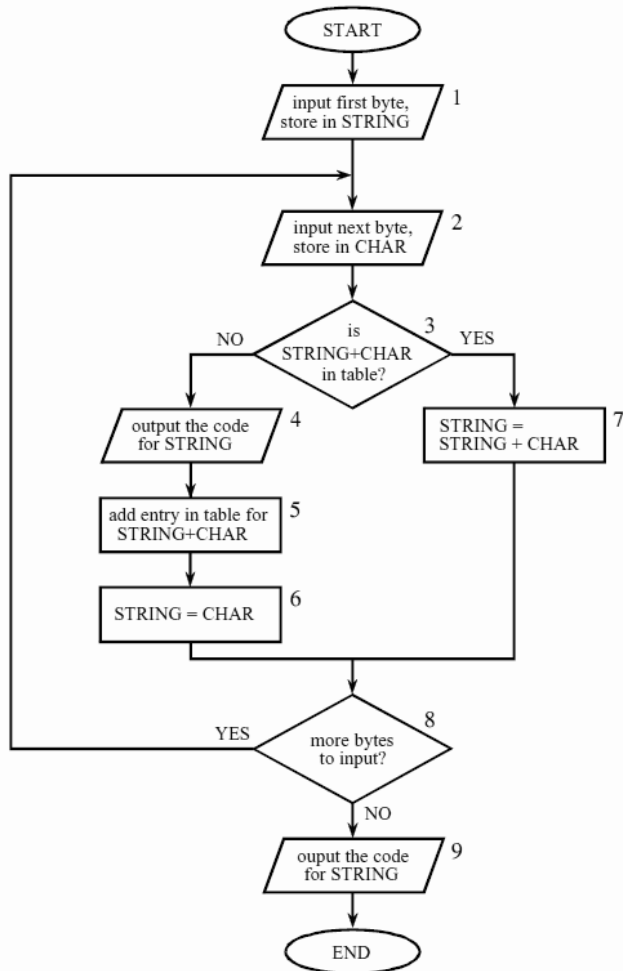


FIGURE 27-7  
LZW compression flowchart. The variable, *CHAR*, is a single byte. The variable, *STRING*, is a variable length sequence of bytes. Data are read from the input file (box 1 & 2) as single bytes, and written to the compressed file (box 4) as 12 bit codes. Table 27-3 shows an example of this algorithm.

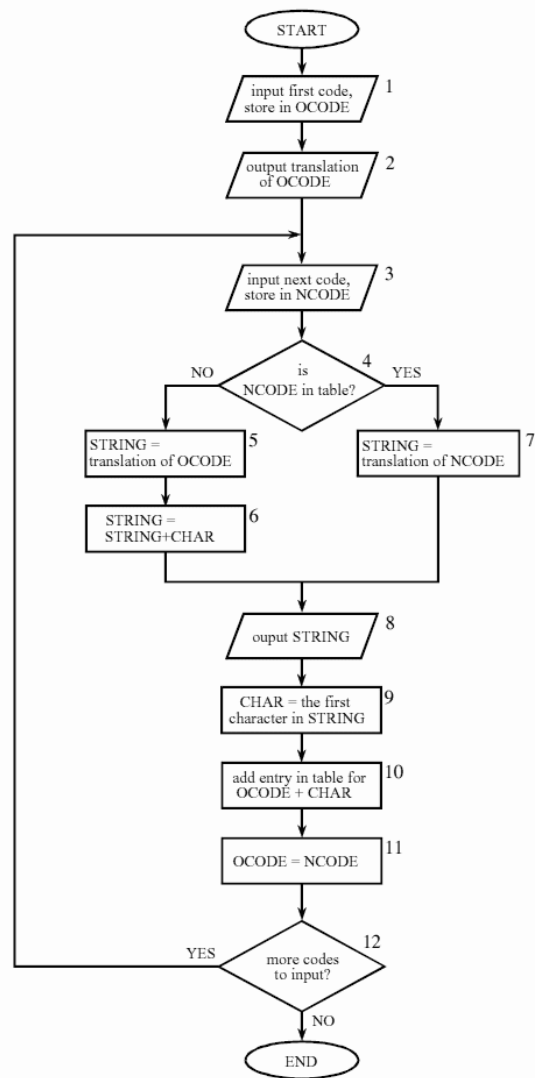
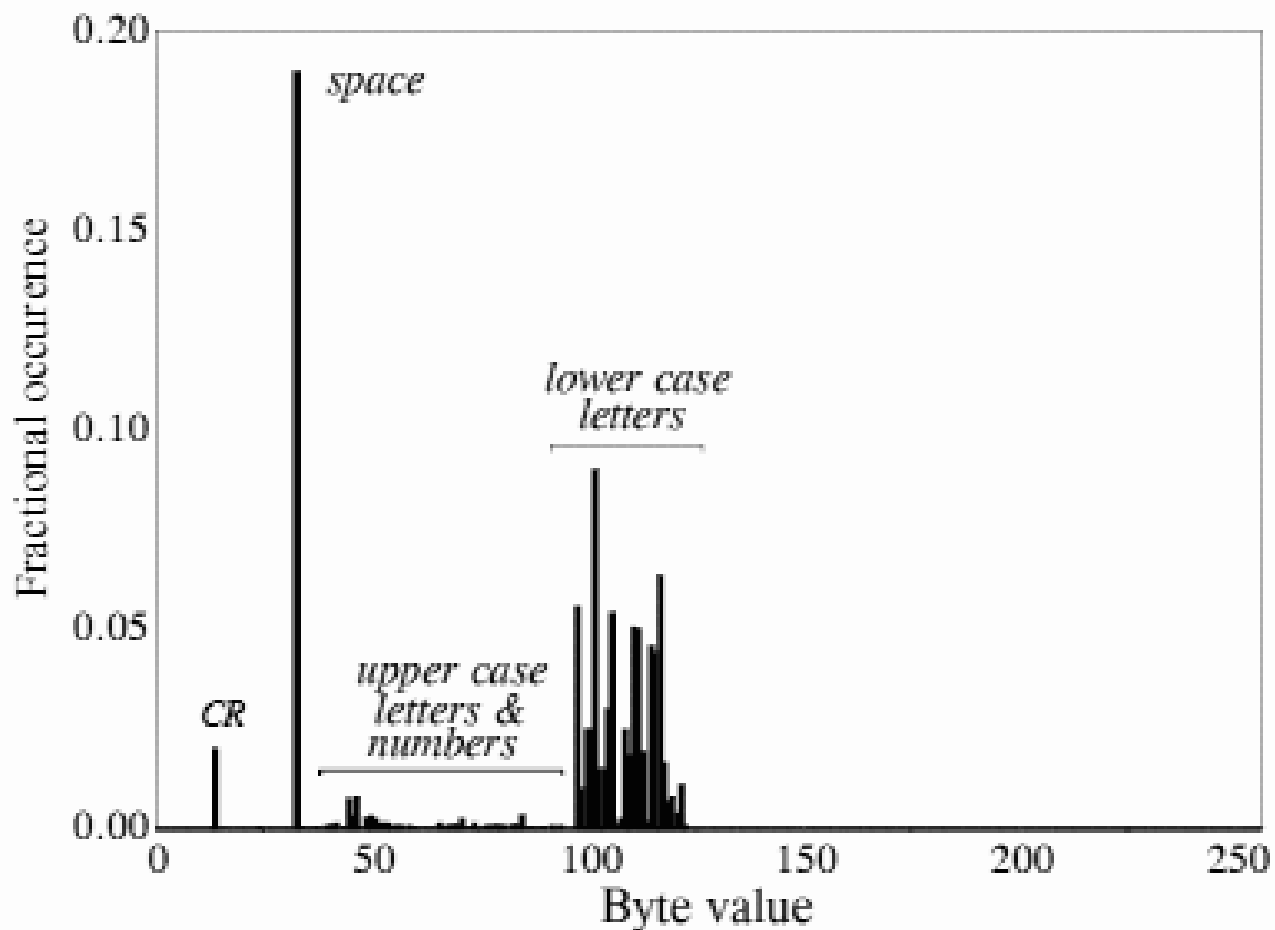


FIGURE 27-8  
LZW uncompression flowchart. The variables, *OCODE* and *NCODE* (oldcode and newcode), hold the 12 bit codes from the compressed file, *CHAR* holds a single byte, *STRING* holds a string of bytes.

Huffman-kódolás:

Bejövő jelek eloszlása előzetesen pontosan ismert



sorrendezés előfordulásuk valószínűségében

gyakoriak - kevés bit

ritkák - sok bit

rekurzívan a két legkisebb valószínűségű jel helyett új jelet vezet be, a két jel

valószínűségének együttes valószínűségével

Jel	lépések				
	Valószínűség	1	2	3	4
$a_2$	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
$a_6$	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
$a_1$	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
$a_4$	0.1	0.1	0.1		
$a_3$	0.06	0.1			
$a_5$	0.04				

Kódolás: pl. nagyobb valószínűségű jel 0, a kisebb 1

Visszalépünk egyet a rendezésben, s.í.t.

Prefix kódolás



		lépések			
Jel	Valószínűség	1	2	3	4
$a_2$	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
$a_6$	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
$a_1$	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	
$a_4$	0.1	0.1	0.1		
$a_3$	0.06	0.1			
$a_5$	0.04				

Dekódolás: táblázattal  
Egyértelmű kódhatárok!

		lépések				
Jel	Val.	Kód	1	2	3	4
$a_2$	0.4	1	0.4 1	0.4 1	0.4 1	0.6 0
$a_6$	0.3	00	0.3 00	0.3 00	0.3 00	0.4 1
$a_1$	0.1	011	0.1 011	0.2 010	0.3 01	
$a_4$	0.1	0100	0.1 0100	0.1 011		
$a_3$	0.06	01010	0.1 0101			
$a_5$	0.04	01011				

*Kérdés:* Mekkora a példában szereplő karaktersorozat és annak Huffman kódolásának Shannon-entrópiája?

A statikus kódtábla felépítéséhez ismerni kell a jelet!

Aritmetikai kódolás

## JPEG kódolás

Veszteséges kódolás (l. pl. wavelet) - hosszú kutatómunka, több ajánlás  
 JPEG Baseline coding  
 Kép felosztása  $8 \times 8$ -as területekre (lokálisan adaptív)

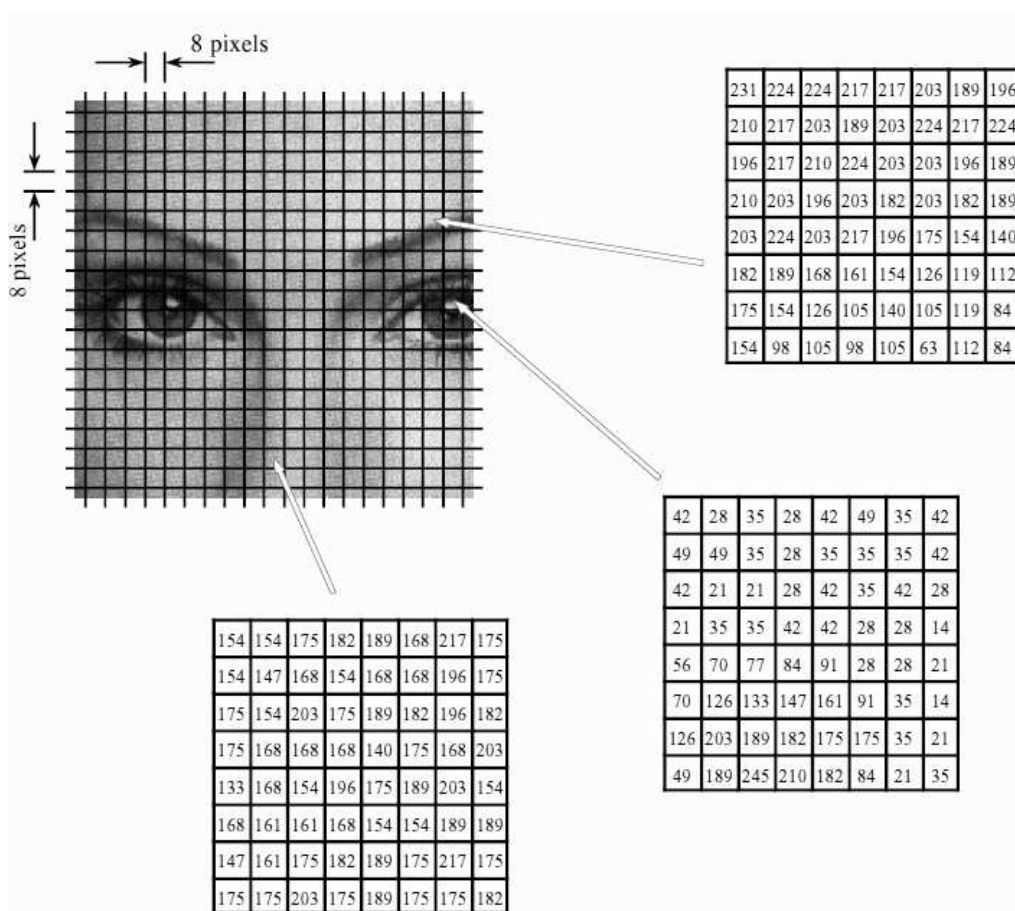
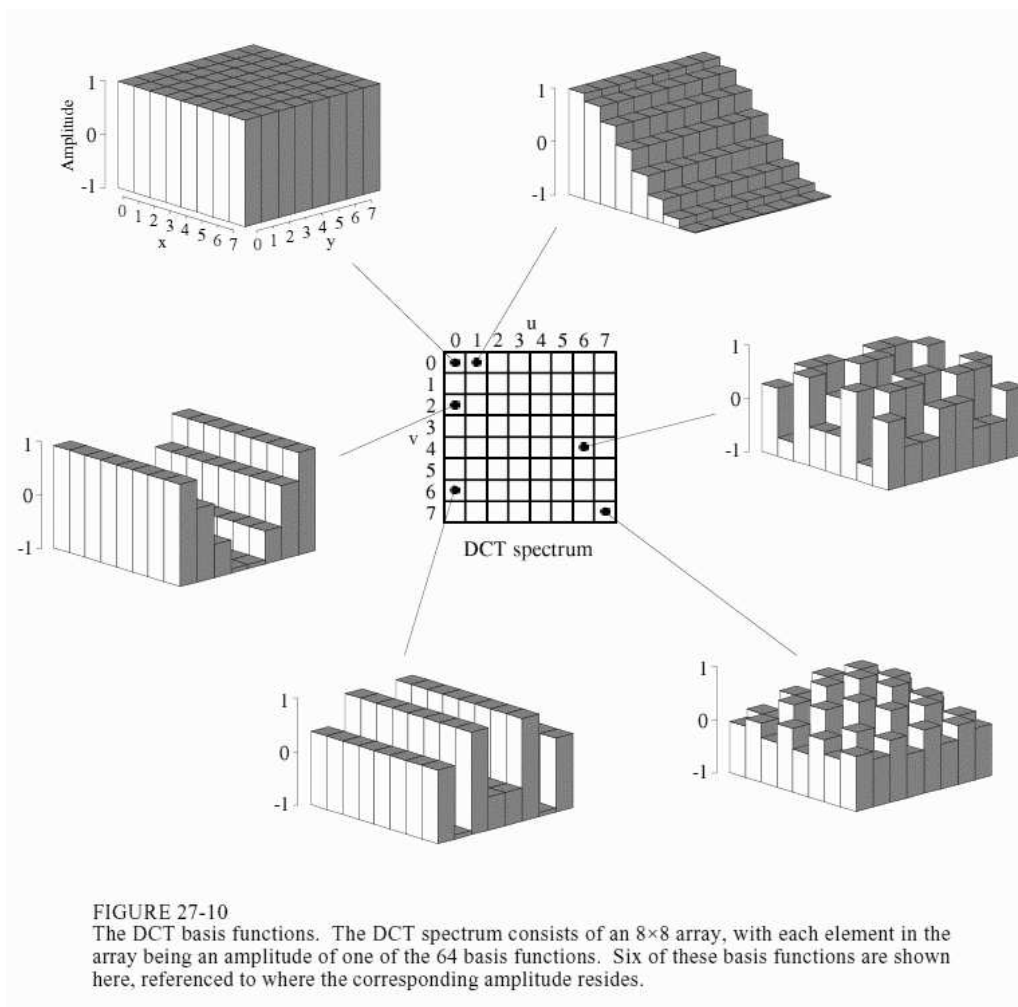


FIGURE 27-9  
 JPEG image division. JPEG transform compression starts by breaking the image into  $8 \times 8$  groups, each containing 64 pixels. Three of these  $8 \times 8$  groups are enlarged in this figure, showing the values of the individual pixels, a single byte value between 0 and 255.

Kódolás blokkonként: Karhunen-Loeve (főkomponens) transzformáció lenne a legjobb, de FFT is jó, és egyszerűbb:

Ne legyen komplex kimenet: diszkrét cosinus transzformációt (DCT) alkalmazunk

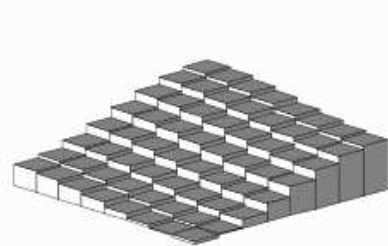
DCT: mintasorrend 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1+FFT → szimmetria miatt valós lesz! Azaz  $8 \times 8$  valós értékből  $8 \times 8$  valós értéket készít!



A DCT értékeket kvantáljuk (max. 11 bit!):

Original Group	DCT Spectrum	Quantization Error																																																																																																																																																																																																
<b>a. Eyebrow</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>231</td><td>224</td><td>224</td><td>217</td><td>217</td><td>203</td><td>189</td><td>196</td></tr> <tr><td>210</td><td>217</td><td>203</td><td>189</td><td>203</td><td>224</td><td>217</td><td>224</td></tr> <tr><td>196</td><td>217</td><td>210</td><td>224</td><td>203</td><td>203</td><td>196</td><td>189</td></tr> <tr><td>210</td><td>203</td><td>196</td><td>203</td><td>182</td><td>203</td><td>182</td><td>189</td></tr> <tr><td>203</td><td>224</td><td>203</td><td>217</td><td>196</td><td>175</td><td>154</td><td>140</td></tr> <tr><td>182</td><td>189</td><td>168</td><td>161</td><td>154</td><td>126</td><td>119</td><td>112</td></tr> <tr><td>175</td><td>154</td><td>126</td><td>105</td><td>140</td><td>105</td><td>119</td><td>84</td></tr> <tr><td>154</td><td>98</td><td>105</td><td>98</td><td>105</td><td>63</td><td>112</td><td>84</td></tr> </table>	231	224	224	217	217	203	189	196	210	217	203	189	203	224	217	224	196	217	210	224	203	203	196	189	210	203	196	203	182	203	182	189	203	224	203	217	196	175	154	140	182	189	168	161	154	126	119	112	175	154	126	105	140	105	119	84	154	98	105	98	105	63	112	84	<b>d. Eyebrow spectrum</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>174</td><td>19</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>-3</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>52</td><td>-13</td><td>-3</td><td>-4</td><td>-4</td><td>-4</td><td>5</td><td>-8</td></tr> <tr><td>-18</td><td>-4</td><td>8</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>12</td><td>-4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-5</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>-2</td><td>-1</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>-1</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>-2</td><td>5</td><td>-5</td><td>-5</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>-1</td><td>-1</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>-7</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-4</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	174	19	0	3	1	0	-3	1	52	-13	-3	-4	-4	-4	5	-8	-18	-4	8	3	3	2	0	9	5	12	-4	0	0	-5	-1	0	1	2	-2	-1	4	4	2	0	-1	2	1	3	0	0	1	1	-2	5	-5	-5	3	2	-1	-1	3	5	-7	0	0	0	-4	0	<b>g. Using 10 bits</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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70	24	-28	-4	-2	-10	-1	0																																																																																																																																																																																											
-53	-35	43	13	7	13	1	3																																																																																																																																																																																											
23	9	-10	-8	-7	-6	5	-3																																																																																																																																																																																											
6	2	-2	8	2	-1	0	-1																																																																																																																																																																																											
-10	-2	-1	-12	2	1	-1	4																																																																																																																																																																																											
3	0	0	11	-4	-1	5	6																																																																																																																																																																																											
-3	-5	-5	-4	3	2	-3	5																																																																																																																																																																																											
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-1	-3	1	1	1	-3	-2	-1																																																																																																																																																																																											
<b>c. Nose</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>154</td><td>154</td><td>175</td><td>182</td><td>189</td><td>168</td><td>217</td><td>175</td></tr> <tr><td>154</td><td>147</td><td>168</td><td>154</td><td>168</td><td>168</td><td>196</td><td>175</td></tr> <tr><td>175</td><td>154</td><td>203</td><td>175</td><td>189</td><td>182</td><td>196</td><td>182</td></tr> <tr><td>175</td><td>168</td><td>168</td><td>168</td><td>140</td><td>175</td><td>168</td><td>203</td></tr> <tr><td>133</td><td>168</td><td>154</td><td>196</td><td>175</td><td>189</td><td>203</td><td>154</td></tr> <tr><td>168</td><td>161</td><td>161</td><td>168</td><td>154</td><td>154</td><td>189</td><td>189</td></tr> <tr><td>147</td><td>161</td><td>175</td><td>182</td><td>189</td><td>175</td><td>217</td><td>175</td></tr> <tr><td>175</td><td>175</td><td>203</td><td>175</td><td>189</td><td>175</td><td>175</td><td>182</td></tr> </table>	154	154	175	182	189	168	217	175	154	147	168	154	168	168	196	175	175	154	203	175	189	182	196	182	175	168	168	168	140	175	168	203	133	168	154	196	175	189	203	154	168	161	161	168	154	154	189	189	147	161	175	182	189	175	217	175	175	175	203	175	189	175	175	182	<b>f. Nose spectrum</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>174</td><td>-11</td><td>-2</td><td>-3</td><td>-3</td><td>6</td><td>-3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>-2</td><td>-3</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>-4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>-4</td><td>-6</td><td>-2</td><td>1</td><td>-1</td><td>4</td><td>-10</td><td>-3</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>-2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>-2</td><td>0</td><td>-5</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>-1</td><td>3</td><td>-2</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>-2</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>-3</td><td>-13</td><td>3</td><td>-4</td><td>3</td><td>-5</td><td>3</td></tr> </table>	174	-11	-2	-3	-3	6	-3	4	-2	-3	1	2	0	3	1	2	3	0	-4	0	0	0	-1	9	-4	-6	-2	1	-1	4	-10	-3	1	2	-2	0	0	-2	0	-5	3	-1	3	-2	2	1	1	0	3	5	2	-2	3	0	4	3	4	-3	-13	3	-4	3	-5	3	<b>i. Using 5 bits</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>-13</td><td>-7</td><td>1</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>10</td><td>-2</td></tr> <tr><td>-22</td><td>6</td><td>-13</td><td>5</td><td>-5</td><td>2</td><td>-2</td><td>-13</td></tr> <tr><td>-9</td><td>-15</td><td>0</td><td>-17</td><td>-8</td><td>8</td><td>12</td><td>25</td></tr> <tr><td>-9</td><td>16</td><td>1</td><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>-5</td><td>-5</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>-20</td><td>-3</td><td>-13</td><td>-16</td><td>-19</td><td>-1</td><td>-4</td><td>-22</td></tr> <tr><td>-11</td><td>6</td><td>-8</td><td>16</td><td>-9</td><td>-3</td><td>-7</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>-14</td><td>10</td><td>-9</td><td>4</td><td>-15</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>-4</td></tr> <tr><td>-13</td><td>19</td><td>12</td><td>9</td><td>18</td><td>5</td><td>-5</td><td>10</td></tr> </table>	-13	-7	1	4	0	0	10	-2	-22	6	-13	5	-5	2	-2	-13	-9	-15	0	-17	-8	8	12	25	-9	16	1	9	1	-5	-5	13	-20	-3	-13	-16	-19	-1	-4	-22	-11	6	-8	16	-9	-3	-7	6	-14	10	-9	4	-15	3	3	-4	-13	19	12	9	18	5	-5	10
154	154	175	182	189	168	217	175																																																																																																																																																																																											
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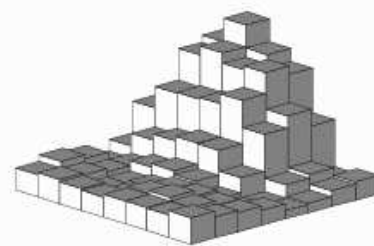
kvantálási tábla:



a. 3 coefficients

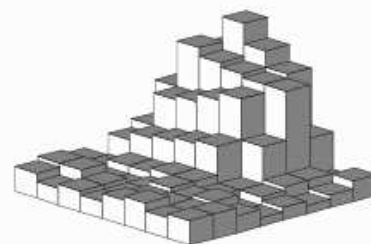


b. 6 coefficients



c. 15 coefficients

FIGURE 27-12  
Example of JPEG reconstruction. The  $8 \times 8$  pixel group used in this example is the *eye* in Fig. 27-9. As shown, less than  $1/4$  of the 64 values are needed to achieve a good approximation to the correct image.



d. 64 coefficients  
(correct image)

a. Low compression

1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4
1	1	1	1	2	2	4	8
1	1	2	2	2	2	4	8
2	2	2	2	2	4	8	8
2	2	2	4	4	8	8	16
4	4	4	4	8	8	16	16

b. High compression

1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128
2	4	4	8	16	32	64	128
4	4	8	16	32	64	128	128
8	8	16	32	64	128	128	256
16	16	32	64	128	128	256	256
32	32	64	128	128	256	256	256
64	64	128	128	256	256	256	256
128	128	128	256	256	256	256	256

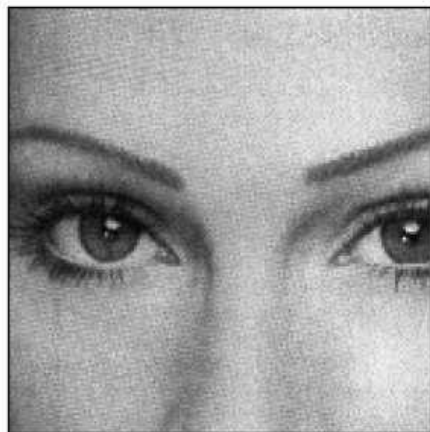
Lineáris sorozattá alakítás:



0	1	5	6	14	15	27	28
2	4	7	13	16	26	29	42
3	8	12	17	25	30	41	43
9	11	18	24	31	40	44	53
10	19	23	32	39	45	52	54
20	22	33	38	46	51	55	60
21	34	37	47	50	56	59	61
35	36	48	49	57	58	62	63

egymás mellé kerülnek, a homogén, egyszínű felületek:  
AC komponensek futási hossz kóddal tömörítve

DC komponensek: delta kóddal tömörítve (lassan váltooznak)



a. Original image



b. With 10:1 compression



c. With 45:1 compression

FIGURE 27-15  
Example of JPEG distortion. Figure (a) shows the original image, while (b) and (c) shows restored images using compression ratios of 10:1 and 45:1, respectively. The high compression ratio used in (c) results in each  $8 \times 8$  pixel group being represented by less than 12 bits.

MPEG: mozgó JPEG